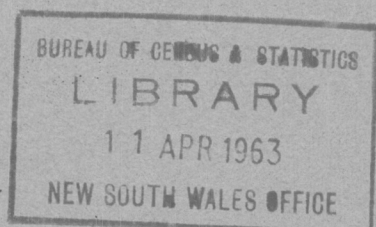
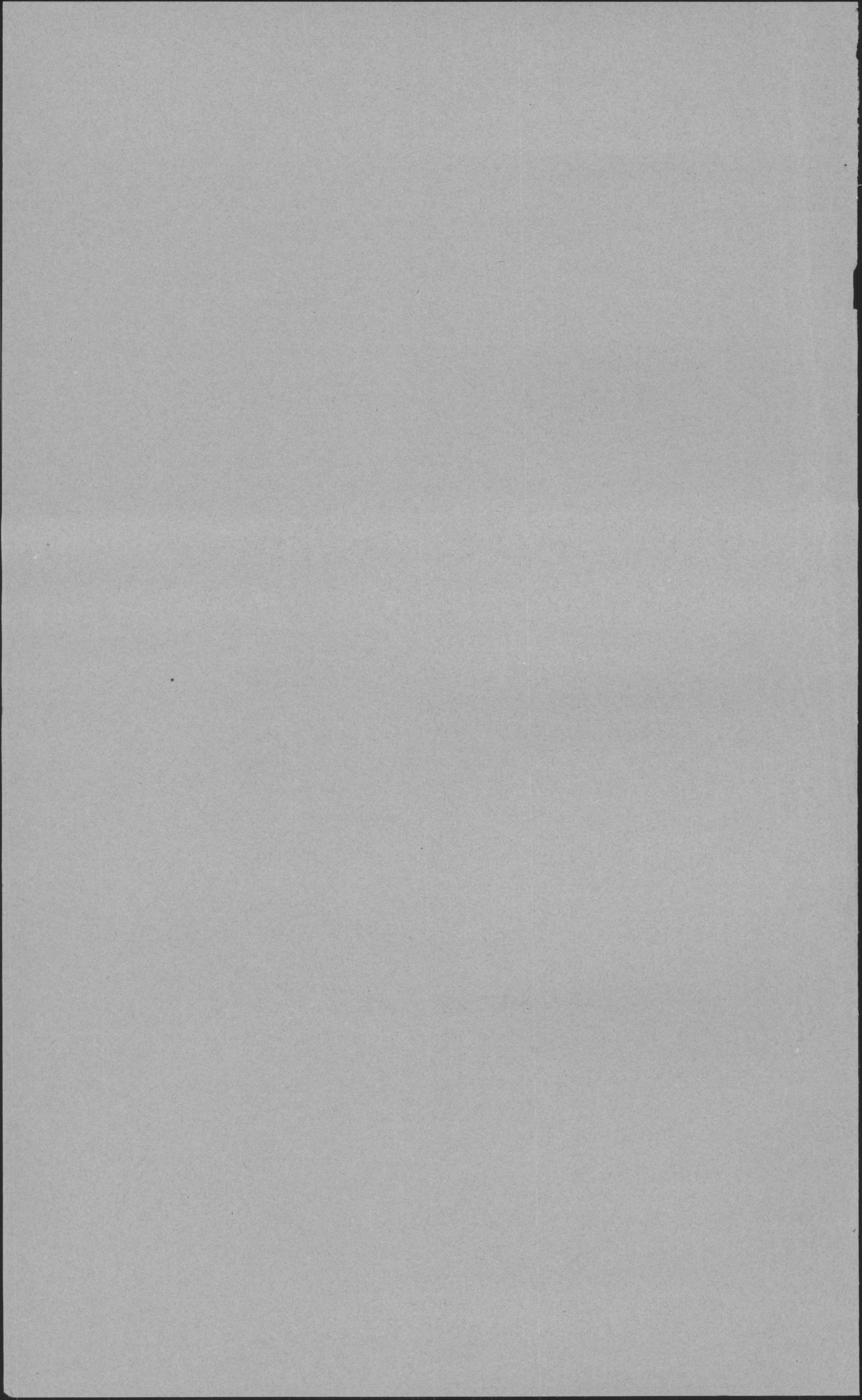


**MONTHLY BULLETIN**  
**OF**  
**EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS**



**No. 254**  
**JANUARY, 1963**



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
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MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - JANUARY, 1963

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The figures relating to employment published in this section are estimates. They are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) monthly data as to persons employed in factories as shown at annual Factory Censuses; (b) current monthly returns from government bodies; and (c) current Pay-roll Tax returns (generally monthly). There are also some other direct records of monthly employment (e.g., for hospitals).

Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

2. Interim estimates of the number of employees in factories are replaced each year by the actual monthly number of employees as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. Substitution of Factory Census figures each year entails the adoption of new figures for "Total Manufacturing", "Total Private Employment" and "Total Employment" (males, females and persons), in all tables affected, and consequential revisions in the estimates for subsequent months. The numbers of factory employees for months subsequent to June, 1961 are estimated and are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.
3. The purpose of the estimates of employment in this section is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. They are compiled on an enterprise or establishment basis, and therefore do not cover exactly the same area of industry as do the relevant industry tabulations of general Population Censuses, which are based on the returns of individual employees. However, results of the 1961 Census that are at present available indicate that some revisions to the employment estimates will be necessary. These revisions cannot be determined until further Census data are available for investigation. The programme to obtain these Census results has been accelerated. Meanwhile, the estimates will continue to be published on the present basis.
4. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns at present are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 a week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 a week was introduced as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Wage earners in rural industry and female private domestics have been excluded from all tables in this section. Because of the limited coverage of Pay-roll Tax returns in these two fields, accurate estimation of the numbers employed is not possible.
7. Particulars for each month from June, 1947 to June, 1960 for the principal series in this section were published in the bulletin "Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June, 1947 to June, 1960", 9th February, 1962.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)

(Thousands)

Particulars	1961	1962					1963
	Dec.	Jan.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
MALES							
Private Employment	1,523.0	1,524.9	1,556.4	1,563.2	1,562.4	1,565.4	
Government Employment -							
Commonwealth Government (a)	178.3	180.1	181.0	181.7	182.1	184.1	
State Government (a)	394.0	394.1	395.8	396.4	396.7	397.9	
Local Government	77.0	77.0	79.1	79.1	79.4	79.0	
Total Government	649.3	651.2	655.9	657.2	658.2	661.0	
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	2,172.3	2,176.1	2,212.3	2,220.4	2,220.6	2,226.4	
Defence Forces (b)	45.3	46.0	46.6	46.5	46.4	47.3	
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	2,217.6	2,222.1	2,258.9	2,266.9	2,267.0	2,273.7	
FEMALES							
Private Employment	707.3	704.7	726.7	734.6	* 734.5	730.3	
Government Employment -							
Commonwealth Government (a)	48.8	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.6	
State Government (a)	100.1	100.6	107.3	107.3	106.0	106.9	
Local Government	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	
Total Government	157.0	157.8	164.7	164.8	163.6	165.2	
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	864.3	862.5	891.4	899.4	* 898.1	895.5	
Defence Forces (b)	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	866.1	864.3	893.4	901.4	* 900.1	897.5	
PERSONS							
Private Employment	2,230.3	2,229.6	2,283.1	2,297.8	* 2,296.9	2,295.7	
Government Employment -							
Commonwealth Government (a)	227.1	229.1	230.0	230.7	231.1	233.7	
State Government (a)	494.1	494.7	503.1	503.7	502.7	504.8	
Local Government	85.1	85.2	87.5	87.6	88.0	87.7	
Total Government	806.3	809.0	820.6	822.0	821.8	826.2	
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	3,036.6	3,038.6	3,103.7	3,119.8	* 3,118.7	3,121.9	
Defence Forces (b)	47.1	47.8	48.6	48.5	48.4	49.3	
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	3,083.7	3,086.4	3,152.3	3,168.3	* 3,167.1	3,171.2	

(a) Includes employees of Semi-government Bodies.

(b) Permanent, in Australia and overseas.

\* Revised.

TABLE 2. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1947	1649.4	53.2	1702.6	619.6	0.8	620.4	2269.0	54.0	2323.0
1948	1730.9	39.0	1769.9	644.0	0.3	644.3	2374.9	39.3	2414.2
1949	1795.2	33.1	1828.3	667.3	0.2	667.5	2462.5	33.3	2495.8
1950	1877.4	33.6	1911.0	695.6	0.1	695.7	2573.0	33.7	2606.7
1951	1941.3	43.7	1985.0	728.7	0.6	729.3	2670.0	44.3	2714.3
1952	1941.3	67.6	2008.9	687.4	1.8	689.2	2628.7	69.4	2698.1
1953	1922.0	65.4	1987.4	682.3	2.0	684.3	2604.3	67.4	2671.7
1954	1990.3	60.1	2050.4	719.7	2.0	721.7	2710.0	62.1	2772.1
1955	2049.7	57.7	2107.4	751.9	2.1	754.0	2801.6	59.8	2861.4
1956	2082.2	57.3	2139.5	773.4	2.0	775.4	2855.6	59.3	2914.9
1957	2085.4	46.0	2131.4	780.2	1.9	782.1	2865.6	47.9	2913.5
1958	2097.9	48.3	2146.2	792.5	1.8	794.3	2890.4	50.1	2940.5
1959	2127.6	49.9	2177.5	813.0	1.8	814.8	2940.6	51.7	2992.3
1960	2187.7	45.9	2233.6	859.6	1.8	861.4	3047.3	47.7	3095.0
1961	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
1962(b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
1960 -									
December	2207.2	44.7	2251.9	877.4	1.6	879.0	3084.6	46.3	3130.9
1961 -									
January	2209.8	44.9	2254.7	869.2	1.7	870.9	3079.0	46.6	3125.6
February	2207.0	44.9	2251.9	876.1	1.7	877.8	3083.1	46.6	3129.7
March	2197.9	44.8	2242.7	870.0	1.6	871.6	3067.9	46.4	3114.3
April	2189.7	44.5	2234.2	861.1	1.7	862.8	3050.8	46.2	3097.0
May	2183.8	44.6	2228.4	854.7	1.7	856.4	3038.5	46.3	3084.8
June	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
July	2164.7	45.2	2209.9	844.1	1.8	845.9	3008.8	47.0	3055.8
August	2161.2	45.3	2206.5	845.3	1.8	847.1	3006.5	47.1	3053.6
Sept.(b)(c)	2155.4	45.4	2200.8	848.5	1.8	850.3	3003.9	47.2	3051.1
October(b)	2165.1	45.4	2210.5	855.4	1.8	857.2	3020.5	47.2	3067.7
November	2174.5	45.3	2219.8	865.1	1.9	867.0	3039.6	47.2	3086.8
December	2172.3	45.3	2217.6	864.3	1.8	866.1	3036.6	47.1	3083.7
1962 -									
January	2176.1	46.0	2222.1	862.5	1.8	864.3	3038.6	47.8	3086.4
February	2190.6	46.1	2236.7	874.1	1.9	876.0	3064.7	48.0	3112.7
March	2200.1	46.2	2246.3	880.5	1.9	882.4	3080.6	48.1	3128.7
April (b)	2193.9	46.3	2240.2	875.6	1.9	877.5	3069.5	48.2	3117.7
May (b)	2205.6	46.3	2251.9	879.3	2.0	881.3	3084.9	48.3	3133.2
June (b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
July (b)	2204.8	46.7	2251.5	880.7	2.0	882.7	3085.5	48.7	3134.2
August(b)	2205.8	46.7	2252.5	882.8	2.0	884.8	3088.6	48.7	3137.3
September	2210.2	46.7	2256.9	887.1	2.0	889.1	3097.3	48.7	3146.0
October	2212.3	46.6	2258.9	891.4	2.0	893.4	3103.7	48.6	3152.3
November	2220.4	46.5	2266.9	899.4	2.0	901.4	3119.8	48.5	3168.3
December	2220.6	46.4	2267.0	*898.1	2.0	*900.1	*3118.7	48.4	*3167.1
1963 -									
January	2226.4	47.3	2273.7	895.5	2.0	897.5	3121.9	49.3	3171.2

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and, from June, 1952 to June, 1959, National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included to June, 1956. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs. \* Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total
June -									
1947	1177.4	472.0	1649.4	527.5	92.1	619.6	1704.9	564.1	2269.0
1948	1236.9	494.0	1730.9	549.1	94.9	644.0	1786.0	588.9	2374.9
1949	1272.5	522.7	1795.2	567.1	100.2	667.3	1839.6	622.9	2462.5
1950	1323.1	554.3	1877.4	587.9	107.7	695.6	1911.0	662.0	2573.0
1951	1370.1	571.2	1941.3	614.8	113.9	728.7	1984.9	685.1	2670.0
1952	1362.9	578.4	1941.3	572.1	115.3	687.4	1935.0	693.7	2628.7
1953	1354.2	567.8	1922.0	570.3	112.0	682.3	1924.5	679.8	2604.3
1954	1408.9	581.4	1990.3	605.2	114.5	719.7	2014.1	695.9	2710.0
1955	1450.6	599.1	2049.7	629.1	122.8	751.9	2079.7	721.9	2801.6
1956	1477.3	604.9	2082.2	643.6	129.8	773.4	2120.9	734.7	2855.6
1957	1475.9	609.5	2085.4	647.4	132.8	780.2	2123.3	742.3	2865.6
1958	1476.1	621.8	2097.9	655.9	136.6	792.5	2132.0	758.4	2890.4
1959	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6
1960	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3
1961	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
1962(c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
1960 -									
December	1575.5	631.7	2207.2	727.0	150.4	877.4	2302.5	782.1	3084.6
1961 -									
January	1574.9	634.9	2209.8	717.9	151.3	869.2	2292.8	786.2	3079.0
February	1569.3	637.7	2207.0	720.4	155.7	876.1	2289.7	793.4	3083.1
March	1556.8	641.1	2197.9	713.8	156.2	870.0	2270.6	797.3	3067.9
April	1545.7	644.0	2189.7	704.3	156.8	861.1	2250.0	800.8	3050.8
May	1535.8	648.0	2183.8	697.6	157.1	854.7	2233.4	805.1	3038.5
June	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
July	1514.7	650.0	2164.7	685.3	158.8	844.1	2200.0	808.8	3008.8
August	1510.6	650.6	2161.2	686.7	158.6	845.3	2197.3	809.2	3006.5
Sept.(c)(d)	1505.9	649.5	2155.4	690.2	158.3	848.5	2196.1	807.8	3003.9
October(c)	1515.8	649.3	2165.1	697.1	158.3	855.4	2212.9	807.6	3020.5
November	1524.7	649.8	2174.5	706.8	158.3	865.1	2231.5	808.1	3039.6
December	1523.0	649.3	2172.3	707.3	157.0	864.3	2230.3	806.3	3036.6
1962 -									
January	1524.9	651.2	2176.1	704.7	157.8	862.5	2229.6	809.0	3038.6
February	1533.5	657.1	2190.6	711.9	162.2	874.1	2245.4	819.3	3064.7
March	1538.6	661.5	2200.1	717.1	163.4	880.5	2255.7	824.9	3080.6
April (c)	1531.1	662.8	2193.9	711.3	164.3	875.6	2242.4	827.1	3069.5
May (c)	1542.4	663.2	2205.6	715.2	164.1	879.3	2257.6	827.3	3084.9
June (c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
July (c)	1543.9	660.9	2204.8	715.4	165.3	880.7	2259.3	826.2	3085.5
August (c)	1547.4	658.4	2205.8	717.8	165.0	882.8	2265.2	823.4	3088.6
September	1553.1	657.1	2210.2	722.4	164.7	887.1	2275.5	821.8	3097.3
October	1556.4	655.9	2212.3	726.7	164.7	891.4	2283.1	820.6	3103.7
November	1563.2	657.2	2220.4	734.6	164.8	899.4	2297.8	822.0	3119.8
December	1562.4	658.2	2220.6	*734.5	163.6	*898.1	*2296.9	821.8	*3118.7
1963 -									
January	1565.4	661.0	2226.4	730.3	165.2	895.5	2295.7	826.2	3121.9

(a) Figures from June, 1952 to June, 1959 also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

(b) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes. (d) Affected by temporary stand-downs. \* Revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)  
(Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1947	June	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1958	June	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959	June	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960	June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961	June	841.6	619.4	284.8	195.7	142.2	69.1	6.4	13.5	2,172.7
1962	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
1961	- December	846.9	620.5	275.0	196.0	143.5	69.6	6.5	14.3	2,172.3
1962	- January	848.1	621.6	275.0	196.8	144.3	69.5	6.5	14.3	2,176.1
	May (b)	858.0	625.5	285.5	198.6	146.4	70.0	6.6	15.0	2,205.6
	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
	July (b)	856.4	623.3	288.0	199.4	146.5	69.4	6.8	15.0	2,204.8
	August (b)	856.3	623.5	288.3	199.7	146.5	69.5	6.9	15.1	2,205.8
	September	857.7	625.6	287.5	200.5	147.3	69.4	6.9	15.3	2,210.2
	October	859.3	627.6	286.3	200.2	147.2	69.5	6.8	15.4	2,212.3
	November	864.4	630.7	285.4	200.2	147.9	69.5	6.8	15.5	2,220.4
	December	863.7	634.0	279.8	201.3	148.9	70.5	6.7	15.7	2,220.6
1963	- January	865.1	637.1	279.5	202.1	149.1	70.9	6.7	15.9	2,226.4
FEMALES										
1947	June	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1958	June	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959	June	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960	June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961	June	335.5	261.5	100.4	69.4	49.9	24.3	1.8	5.4	848.2
1962	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
1961	- December	344.6	266.2	100.6	70.8	50.7	24.2	1.7	5.5	864.3
1962	- January	341.9	267.2	100.1	71.7	50.5	23.8	1.7	5.6	862.5
	May	348.3	272.3	102.2	72.1	52.1	24.6	1.8	5.9	879.3
	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
	July	348.2	273.3	102.8	72.5	52.1	24.0	1.9	5.9	880.7
	August	349.2	273.5	103.6	72.8	52.1	23.7	1.9	6.0	882.8
	September	350.9	275.0	104.1	73.0	52.6	23.6	1.9	6.0	887.1
	October	353.8	275.5	104.4	73.4	52.6	23.7	1.9	6.1	891.4
	November	357.4	277.7	104.9	74.1	53.5	23.7	2.0	6.1	899.4
	December	356.9	*277.2	104.0	74.4	52.9	24.4	2.1	6.2	*898.1
1963	- January	354.9	277.5	103.3	74.6	52.4	24.4	2.1	6.3	895.5
PERSONS										
1947	June	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,269.0
1958	June	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959	June	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960	June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961	June	1,177.1	880.9	385.2	265.1	192.1	93.4	8.2	18.9	3,020.9
1962	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
1961	- December	1,191.5	886.7	375.6	266.8	194.2	93.8	8.2	19.8	3,036.6
1962	- January	1,190.0	888.8	375.1	268.5	194.8	93.3	8.2	19.9	3,038.6
	May (b)	1,206.3	897.8	387.7	270.7	198.5	94.6	8.4	20.9	3,084.9
	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
	July (b)	1,204.6	896.6	390.8	271.9	198.6	93.4	8.7	20.9	3,085.5
	August (b)	1,205.5	897.0	391.9	272.5	198.6	93.2	8.8	21.1	3,088.6
	September	1,208.6	900.6	391.6	273.5	199.9	93.0	8.8	21.3	3,097.3
	October	1,213.1	903.1	390.7	273.6	199.8	93.2	8.7	21.5	3,103.7
	November	1,221.8	908.4	390.3	274.3	201.4	93.2	8.8	21.6	3,119.8
	December	1,220.6	*911.2	383.8	275.7	201.8	94.9	8.8	21.9	*3,118.7
1963	- January	1,220.0	914.6	382.8	276.7	201.5	95.3	8.8	22.2	3,121.9

(a) Figures for June, 1958 and June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* Revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, JANUARY, 1963

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.3	5.4	5.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	23.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.9	4.7	9.0	1.4	7.6	2.8	46.8
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	345.3	274.2	77.8	81.8	43.4	24.7	847.2
Other (c)	30.9	21.3	10.9	4.1	2.7	1.1	73.7
<u>Total:</u>	376.2	295.5	88.7	85.9	46.1	25.8	920.9
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	72.7	44.9	33.1	19.3	14.1	8.4	196.7
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	40.1	23.5	15.0	7.1	5.5	2.7	94.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.1	9.5	7.3	4.4	5.2	2.2	43.8
Rail and Air Transport	35.5	22.0	20.3	8.9	9.8	2.2	99.2
Communication	26.9	21.3	10.2	7.0	5.2	2.5	73.9
<u>Total:</u>	117.6	76.3	52.8	27.4	25.7	9.6	311.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	16.3	12.1	5.1	3.4	2.8	1.0	40.9
Other	16.4	12.3	5.0	3.4	1.8	0.9	39.9
<u>Total:</u>	32.7	24.4	10.1	6.8	4.6	1.9	80.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	54.4	40.6	16.1	13.4	10.7	3.6	139.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	54.7	48.9	22.6	15.4	15.4	5.0	162.6
<u>Total:</u>	109.1	89.5	38.7	28.8	26.1	8.6	302.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	40.5	30.3	13.3	9.3	7.8	4.1	113.0
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.2	7.4	5.2	2.3	3.0	1.2	31.8
Education	21.6	18.9	7.7	6.0	4.2	2.0	61.6
Other (e)	54.3	39.8	15.9	13.2	7.9	4.4	137.4
<u>Total:</u>	88.1	66.1	28.8	21.5	15.1	7.6	230.8
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	865.1	637.1	279.5	202.1	149.1	70.9	2,226.4
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	113.3	108.3	16.9	17.7	6.8	5.3	268.3
Other (c)	1.4	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	8.8
<u>Total:</u>	114.7	111.0	19.9	18.0	7.7	5.4	277.1
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	2.8	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	6.5
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	3.9	3.8	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	11.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	8.3
Communication	7.2	5.6	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	19.2
<u>Total:</u>	16.2	12.0	5.8	3.7	2.1	1.3	41.3

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, JANUARY, 1963

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (Continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.3	6.6	2.5	1.7	1.2	0.6	22.1
Other	15.8	9.8	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.6	34.0
<u>Total:</u>	25.1	16.4	5.8	4.3	2.9	1.2	56.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	53.2	36.6	19.1	14.3	12.4	4.6	141.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	19.5	14.4	7.5	4.2	3.4	1.0	50.1
<u>Total:</u>	72.7	51.0	26.6	18.5	15.8	5.6	191.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	12.6	8.3	5.0	2.2	2.4	1.2	34.6
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.4	27.7	13.1	10.4	8.8	3.3	99.7
Education	29.1	20.4	8.6	8.0	3.9	2.9	74.2
Other (e)	45.9	28.6	17.4	8.9	8.2	3.3	113.4
<u>Total:</u>	110.4	76.7	39.1	27.3	20.9	9.5	287.3
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	354.9	277.5	103.3	74.6	52.4	24.4	895.5
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.3	5.5	5.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	24.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.3	4.8	9.3	1.5	7.8	2.9	48.0
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	458.6	382.5	94.7	99.5	50.2	30.0	1,115.5
Other (c)	32.3	24.0	13.9	4.4	3.6	1.2	82.5
<u>Total:</u>	490.9	406.5	108.6	103.9	53.8	31.2	1,198.0
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	75.5	46.8	33.9	19.8	14.4	8.5	203.2
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	44.0	27.3	16.7	8.1	5.9	2.9	105.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.3	10.2	7.6	4.6	5.4	2.3	46.5
Rail and Air Transport	39.4	23.9	21.5	9.5	10.3	2.3	107.5
Communication	34.1	26.9	12.8	8.9	6.2	3.4	93.1
<u>Total:</u>	133.8	88.3	58.6	31.1	27.8	10.9	352.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	25.6	18.7	7.6	5.1	4.0	1.6	63.0
Other	32.2	22.1	8.3	6.0	3.5	1.5	73.9
<u>Total:</u>	57.8	40.8	15.9	11.1	7.5	3.1	136.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	107.6	77.2	35.2	27.7	23.1	8.2	280.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	74.2	63.3	30.1	19.6	18.8	6.0	212.7
<u>Total:</u>	181.8	140.5	65.3	47.3	41.9	14.2	493.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	53.1	38.6	18.3	11.5	10.2	5.3	147.6
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.6	35.1	18.3	12.7	11.8	4.5	131.5
Education	50.7	39.3	16.3	14.0	8.1	4.9	135.8
Other (e)	100.2	68.4	33.3	22.1	16.1	7.7	250.8
<u>Total:</u>	198.5	142.8	67.9	48.8	36.0	17.1	518.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	1,220.0	914.6	382.8	276.7	201.5	95.3	3,121.9

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestics and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961	1962					1963
	Dec.	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	23.5	23.6	24.0	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Coal Mining	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.9
Other	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.4
<u>Total:</u>	47.3	47.3	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.8
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	812.5	818.3	841.9	844.4	846.2	843.3	847.2
Other (c)	72.2	72.9	73.0	72.8	73.0	73.2	73.7
<u>Total:</u>	884.7	891.2	914.9	917.2	919.2	916.5	920.9
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	76.3	76.4	77.7	77.5	77.3	75.7	76.6
Other (g)	119.2	119.0	122.5	121.4	120.5	119.7	120.1
<u>Total:</u>	195.5	195.4	200.2	198.9	197.8	195.4	196.7
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	91.1	91.1	92.9	93.2	93.6	93.7	94.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.9	45.5	44.3	43.4	44.0	43.9	43.8
Rail and Air Transport	102.3	101.3	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.2
Communication	71.7	72.5	72.9	72.8	73.2	73.1	73.9
<u>Total:</u>	311.0	310.4	309.7	308.7	309.9	309.9	311.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	38.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.9
Other	38.3	38.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.9
<u>Total:</u>	77.1	78.2	79.0	78.9	78.9	79.2	80.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	133.1	133.3	134.0	135.4	136.1	136.2	136.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	27.4	26.4	25.0	25.3	26.5	26.9	25.8
Retail Trade	141.9	138.3	138.1	138.5	141.2	143.8	139.7
<u>Total:</u>	302.4	298.0	297.1	299.2	303.8	306.9	302.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	110.2	110.6	111.3	111.4	111.8	112.2	113.0
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	26.2	26.3	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0
Religion and Social Welfare	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	30.5	30.7	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.6	31.8
Education	56.8	57.3	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.6
Other Services	18.0	18.5	18.8	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.1
<u>Total:</u>	143.0	144.3	149.9	149.8	150.0	150.1	151.0
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	21.3	21.3	21.8	21.5	21.8	21.9	21.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	56.3	55.8	55.8	56.4	56.9	58.1	57.9
<u>Total:</u>	77.6	77.1	77.6	77.9	78.7	80.0	79.8
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	2,172.3	2,176.1	2,210.2	2,212.3	2,220.4	2,220.6	2,226.4

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961	1962					1963
	Dec.	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	252.8	255.9	266.8	269.7	270.5	*267.7	268.3
Other (c)	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8
Total:	261.2	264.6	275.3	278.3	279.1	*276.2	277.1
Building and Construction	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
Transport and Communication							
Road Transport	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Communication	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2
Total:	40.9	41.1	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	21.2	21.9	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.2	22.1
Other	32.7	33.1	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.3	34.0
Total:	53.9	55.0	54.6	54.4	54.6	54.5	56.1
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.9	44.0	43.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
Retail Trade	142.1	135.6	137.7	138.8	144.2	146.3	141.1
Total:	191.7	185.2	187.1	188.3	194.3	196.5	191.2
Public Authority Activities(n.e.l.)	33.4	33.3	34.2	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.6
Community and Business Services							
Law and Order	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	95.1	96.2	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7
Education	69.0	68.7	75.3	75.5	75.5	74.1	74.2
Other Services	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8
Total:	197.6	198.2	209.6	209.7	209.8	208.0	208.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.0	68.3	68.6	68.8	69.3	70.4	69.9
Total:	78.0	77.5	77.9	78.0	78.6	79.7	79.1
TOTAL FEMALES:	864.3	862.5	887.1	891.4	899.4	*898.1	895.5

## PERSONS

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	23.7	23.8	24.2	23.9	23.8	23.9	24.0
Mining and Quarrying -							
Gold Mining	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.5	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Coal Mining	19.5	19.4	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.0	19.1
Other	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0
Total:	48.5	48.5	47.7	47.8	47.9	47.9	48.0
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	1,065.3	1,074.2	1,108.7	1,114.1	1,116.7	*1,111.0	1,115.5
Other (c)	80.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	81.6	81.7	82.5
Total:	1,145.9	1,155.8	1,190.2	1,195.5	1,198.3	*1,192.7	1,198.0
Building and Construction -							
Building (Privately employed)(f)	79.9	80.0	81.1	81.0	80.8	79.1	80.1
Other (g)	121.8	121.6	125.5	124.3	123.4	122.7	123.1
Total:	201.7	201.6	206.6	205.3	204.2	201.8	203.2

For notes see page 11.

\* Revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961	1962					
	Dec.	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
PERSONS (Continued)							
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	101.8	101.9	103.6	104.0	104.5	104.7	105.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	48.7	48.2	47.0	46.1	46.7	46.6	46.5
Rail and Air Transport	110.6	109.7	107.9	107.6	107.4	107.5	107.5
Communication	90.8	91.7	91.8	91.8	92.2	92.1	93.1
<u>Total:</u>	351.9	351.5	350.3	349.5	350.8	350.9	352.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	60.0	61.6	60.8	60.7	60.7	61.1	63.0
Other	71.0	71.6	72.8	72.6	72.8	72.6	73.9
<u>Total:</u>	131.0	133.2	133.6	133.3	133.5	133.7	136.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	176.4	176.7	177.4	178.8	180.0	180.2	180.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	33.7	32.6	31.0	31.4	32.7	33.1	32.0
Retail Trade	284.0	273.9	275.8	277.3	285.4	290.1	280.8
<u>Total:</u>	494.1	483.2	484.2	487.5	498.1	503.4	493.5
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	143.6	143.9	145.5	145.5	146.1	146.6	147.6
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	38.4	38.5	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5
Religion and Social Welfare	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	125.6	126.9	131.4	131.1	131.3	131.3	131.5
Education	125.8	126.0	136.8	137.0	137.0	135.4	135.8
Other Services	30.3	30.6	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.9
<u>Total:</u>	340.6	342.5	359.5	359.5	359.8	358.1	359.2
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,</u>							
<u>Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	30.3	30.5	31.1	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	125.3	124.1	124.4	125.2	126.2	128.5	127.8
<u>Total:</u>	155.6	154.6	155.5	155.9	157.3	159.7	158.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	3,036.6	3,038.6	3,097.3	3,103.7	3,119.8	3,118.7	3,121.9

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) The figures shown represent the actual monthly employment in factories as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories to June, 1961 with interim estimates for subsequent months. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling and distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories". Includes employees in factories in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (d) Includes repairs, etc. See also notes (f) and (g) below.
- (e) Includes Law and Order; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding female private domestics).
- (f) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to government bodies, on construction, alteration, maintenance and repair of buildings.
- (g) Includes employees engaged in the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by government bodies on the construction and maintenance of buildings.

\* Revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961	1962										1963
	Dec.	Jan.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.7
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.8	21.8	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.9
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	35.1	35.6	35.9	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8	36.4
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	418.5	421.8	428.8	432.9	433.8	434.8	436.0	436.7	437.7	438.5	438.5	442.4
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	27.6	27.9	28.4	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.1	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6
Clothing (except knitted)	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.3
Food, drink and tobacco	87.9	89.1	88.3	89.7	90.8	91.3	91.9	92.9	93.4	93.4	90.2	90.0
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	50.8	50.9	50.8	51.1	51.1	50.8	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.6	51.6	51.4
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.7
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	52.8	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.4
Rubber	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.4
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	15.7	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.4
Heat, light and power	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7
TOTAL:	812.5	818.3	826.7	833.7	836.1	837.2	839.7	841.9	844.4	846.2	843.3	847.2
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	53.7	54.1	57.4	58.2	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.4	60.1	60.4	59.7	59.7
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	37.8	38.3	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.4
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
Clothing (except knitted)	71.3	71.2	72.4	73.3	73.8	74.4	75.5	75.7	76.3	75.7	74.5	74.3
Food, drink and tobacco	33.9	36.7	33.3	33.8	33.4	32.9	32.7	33.2	33.8	34.3	*34.3	35.8
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.5	19.5
Rubber	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.9
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	252.8	255.9	259.8	262.6	263.5	263.3	265.0	266.8	269.7	270.5	*267.7	268.3

For notes see page 13. \* Revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961	1962										1963
	Dec.	Jan.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
PERSONS												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	22.2	22.0	22.3	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.9
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.2	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.2
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	45.2	45.6	46.0	45.8	45.8	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.1	46.6
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	472.2	475.9	486.2	491.1	492.6	493.6	495.0	496.1	497.8	498.9	498.2	502.1
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	65.4	66.2	68.2	68.7	69.1	68.9	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.6	69.4	69.5
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9
Clothing (except knitted)	96.2	96.2	97.4	98.5	99.1	99.7	100.8	101.2	101.7	101.1	99.8	99.6
Food, drink and tobacco	121.8	125.8	121.6	123.5	124.2	124.2	124.6	126.1	127.2	127.7	*124.5	125.8
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.9	54.9	54.8
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	19.8	19.6	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.0
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	71.6	72.2	72.6	72.9	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.4	73.8	73.7	73.9
Rubber	16.7	16.7	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.4	18.2	18.1
Musical Instruments and miscellaneous	24.1	23.9	24.6	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.8	25.9	25.8	25.3
Heat, light and power	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.9
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>1,065.3</b>	<b>1,074.2</b>	<b>1,086.5</b>	<b>1,096.3</b>	<b>1,099.6</b>	<b>1,100.5</b>	<b>1,104.7</b>	<b>1,108.7</b>	<b>1,114.1</b>	<b>1,116.7</b>	<b>*1,111.0</b>	<b>1,115.5</b>

NOTE: - The figures in this table are interim estimates derived from monthly Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on particulars of employment at June, 1961, obtained from the 1960-61 Census of Factories. These interim estimates are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The figures include employees engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

\* Revised.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, JANUARY, 1963

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Govt. (b)						State Govt. (b)		Local Govt.		Total Government (b)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
N.S.W.	9.4	1.5	51.6	14.8	61.0	16.3	141.0	36.8	33.1	4.0	235.1	57.1	292.2
Vic.	13.1	3.2	41.3	11.8	54.4	15.0	106.5	32.9	15.1	2.4	176.0	50.3	226.3
Qld.	1.0	0.1	18.1	5.0	19.1	5.1	54.5	9.5	20.0	1.2	93.6	15.8	109.4
S.A.	5.3	0.9	14.7	3.2	20.0	4.1	42.3	14.3	4.0	0.4	66.3	18.8	85.1
W.A.	0.4	0.1	9.9	2.3	10.3	2.4	38.1	8.8	4.0	0.5	52.4	11.7	64.1
Tas.	0.1	..	4.5	1.2	4.6	1.2	15.5	4.6	2.7	0.2	22.8	6.0	28.8
N.T.	..	..	3.6	1.2	3.6	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	3.7	1.2	4.9
A.C.T.	1.0	0.5	10.1	3.8	11.1	4.3	..	..	..	..	11.1	4.3	15.4
Total: Jan., 1963	30.3	6.3	153.8	43.3	184.1	49.6	397.9	106.9	79.0	8.7	661.0	165.2	826.2
Total: Dec., 1962	30.1	6.3	152.0	42.7	182.1	49.0	396.7	106.0	79.4	8.6	658.2	163.6	821.8

(a) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey, which was first instituted for New South Wales and Victoria in January, 1952 and extended to all States from January, 1953, covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

**TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES**All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1962 - February	424,236	134,889	559,125	+ 1.0	+ 2.3	+ 1.3
March	427,413	136,731	564,144	+ 0.7	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
April	426,700	133,039	559,739	- 0.2	- 2.8	- 0.8
May	429,427	134,359	563,786	+ 0.6	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
June	431,806	134,670	566,476	+ 0.6	+ 0.2	+ 0.5
July	433,661	134,760	568,421	+ 0.4	+ 0.1	+ 0.3
August	435,909	135,315	571,224	+ 0.5	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
September	437,792	136,192	573,984	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
October	438,153	137,063	575,216	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
November	438,841	137,140	575,981	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.1
December	437,794	136,994	574,788	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 0.2
1963 - January	439,108	138,424	577,532	+ 0.3	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
February	442,042	141,191	583,233	+ 0.7	+ 2.0	+ 1.0

**TABLE 10. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES**All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1962 - January	178,549	128,081	34,908	43,346	19,450	15,779	420,113
February	179,720	129,251	36,339	43,845	19,637	15,444	424,236
September	182,681	131,745	41,533	46,449	19,964	15,420	437,792
October	183,168	132,352	40,455	46,596	20,137	15,445	438,153
November	183,500	133,475	39,610	46,550	20,247	15,459	438,841
December	183,249	133,937	37,329	46,553	20,492	16,234	437,794
1963 - January	183,832	135,277	35,927	47,096	20,478	16,498	439,108
February	184,571	135,739	37,723	47,305	20,527	16,177	442,042
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1962 - January	54,862	51,193	8,269	9,598	3,524	4,458	131,904
February	55,720	52,524	8,743	9,774	3,570	4,558	134,889
September	57,534	52,225	9,244	9,595	3,668	3,926	136,192
October	58,224	52,619	9,192	9,461	3,647	3,920	137,063
November	58,211	52,895	9,003	9,454	3,689	3,888	137,140
December	57,663	52,850	8,934	9,597	3,655	4,295	136,994
1963 - January	57,600	53,937	8,555	10,093	3,625	4,614	138,424
February	58,686	55,372	8,888	10,007	3,661	4,577	141,191
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1962 - January	233,411	179,274	43,177	52,944	22,974	20,237	552,017
February	235,440	181,775	45,082	53,619	23,207	20,002	559,125
September	240,215	183,970	50,777	56,044	23,632	19,346	573,984
October	241,392	184,971	49,647	56,057	23,784	19,365	575,216
November	241,711	186,370	48,613	56,004	23,936	19,347	575,981
December	240,912	186,787	46,263	56,150	24,147	20,529	574,788
1963 - January	241,432	189,214	44,482	57,189	24,103	21,112	577,532
February	243,257	191,111	46,611	57,312	24,188	20,754	583,233

**TABLE 11. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES**Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1962 - February	366,227	110,920	477,147	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	369,265	112,776	482,041	+ 0.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.0
April	370,735	113,445	484,180	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
May	372,680	114,287	486,967	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
June	373,630	114,845	488,475	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
July	375,039	115,480	490,519	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
August	376,685	116,103	492,788	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
September	377,980	116,771	494,751	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
October	378,295	117,490	495,785	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
November	379,047	117,243	496,290	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1
December	379,864	116,667	496,531	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1963 - January	381,701	116,481	498,182	+ 0.5	- 0.2	+ 0.3
February	383,263	117,316	500,579	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	+ 0.5

**TABLE 12. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES**Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1962 - January	161,123	108,846	24,470	39,024	16,647	12,823	362,933
February	161,996	110,249	24,604	39,508	16,881	12,989	366,227
September	165,763	114,477	24,769	42,384	17,221	13,366	377,980
October	166,016	114,376	24,778	42,491	17,263	13,371	378,295
November	166,026	114,987	24,976	42,343	17,363	13,352	379,047
December	166,122	115,343	24,996	42,375	17,535	13,493	379,864
1963 - January	166,446	116,198	24,950	42,866	17,620	13,621	381,701
February	166,827	116,930	25,025	43,143	17,698	13,640	383,263
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1962 - January	47,304	42,166	6,452	7,515	2,635	2,940	109,012
February	47,839	43,164	6,577	7,556	2,677	3,107	110,920
September	50,592	45,441	6,730	8,200	2,788	3,020	116,771
October	51,154	45,509	6,889	8,130	2,746	3,062	117,490
November	50,923	45,576	6,852	8,104	2,728	3,060	117,243
December	50,444	45,503	6,847	8,067	2,699	3,107	116,667
1963 - January	50,386	45,397	6,752	8,056	2,707	3,183	116,481
February	50,671	45,814	6,795	8,098	2,737	3,201	117,316
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1962 - January	208,427	151,012	30,922	46,539	19,282	15,763	471,945
February	209,835	153,413	31,181	47,064	19,558	16,096	477,147
September	216,355	159,918	31,499	50,584	20,009	16,386	494,751
October	217,170	159,885	31,667	50,621	20,009	16,433	495,785
November	216,949	160,563	31,828	50,447	20,091	16,412	496,290
December	216,566	160,846	31,843	50,442	20,234	16,600	496,531
1963 - January	216,832	161,595	31,702	50,922	20,327	16,804	498,182
February	217,498	162,744	31,820	51,241	20,435	16,841	500,579

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1962				1963	
	Jan.	Feb.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES						
Building Materials	37,999	38,289	38,803	38,943	38,657	38,679
Basic Metals	51,789	51,913	52,239	52,525	53,286	53,284
Transportation Equipment	56,592	57,603	63,305	63,568	64,319	65,199
Other Metal Manufactures	96,037	96,617	99,866	99,793	100,390	100,709
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,042	23,483	23,183	23,287	23,741	24,117
Clothing and Textiles	31,562	31,924	32,895	32,837	32,889	32,810
Food, Drink and Tobacco	54,224	55,554	57,687	55,189	54,530	56,242
All Other	53,089	53,409	55,404	55,418	54,798	54,825
Totals -						
All Groups	404,334	408,792	423,382	421,560	422,610	425,865
Excluding Food, etc.	350,110	353,238	365,695	366,371	368,080	369,623
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,393	3,434	3,537	3,550	3,495	3,504
Basic Metals	3,151	3,219	3,304	3,297	3,288	3,256
Transportation Equipment	5,553	5,739	6,618	6,615	6,592	6,664
Other Metal Manufactures	23,047	23,529	25,655	25,463	25,410	25,636
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,034	5,080	5,066	5,057	5,070	5,062
Clothing and Textiles	51,263	51,942	54,119	53,819	53,833	54,290
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,374	22,518	19,069	19,139	20,512	22,499
All Other	14,631	14,870	15,884	15,759	15,610	15,703
Totals -						
All Groups	127,446	130,331	133,252	132,699	133,810	136,614
Excluding Food, etc.	106,072	107,813	114,183	113,560	113,298	114,115
PERSONS						
Building Materials	41,392	41,723	42,340	42,493	42,152	42,183
Basic Metals	54,940	55,132	55,543	55,822	56,574	56,540
Transportation Equipment	62,145	63,342	69,923	70,183	70,911	71,863
Other Metal Manufactures	119,084	120,146	125,521	125,256	125,800	126,345
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,076	28,563	28,249	28,344	28,811	29,179
Clothing and Textiles	82,825	83,866	87,014	86,656	86,722	87,100
Food, Drink and Tobacco	75,598	78,072	76,756	74,328	75,042	78,741
All Other	67,720	68,279	71,288	71,177	70,408	70,528
Totals -						
All Groups	531,780	539,123	556,634	554,259	556,420	562,479
Excluding Food, etc.	456,182	461,051	479,878	479,931	481,378	483,738

## III. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 14. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1957 - 28th June	12,913	9,325	6,290	2,261	4,208	1,197	36,194
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1962 - 2nd February	30,840	21,671	23,374	6,676	5,523	3,228	91,312
2nd March	25,732	17,565	19,525	4,600	4,713	2,443	74,578
31st August	21,746	15,941	8,361	3,179	3,327	2,596	55,150
28th September	20,099	13,440	7,753	2,763	3,124	2,421	49,600
2nd November	18,171	11,628	8,551	2,515	2,978	2,154	45,997
30th November	20,567	10,438	10,863	2,383	3,649	1,978	49,878
28th December	24,314	12,642	18,012	3,464	4,431	2,956	65,819
1963 - 1st February	27,047	13,970	19,209	3,905	5,444	2,927	72,502
1st March	22,443	10,780	15,335	3,021	4,539	2,484	58,602
FEMALES							
1957 - 28th June	6,276	4,460	2,667	1,102	1,138	388	16,031
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1962 - 2nd February	16,223	9,193	7,052	3,585	2,053	2,078	40,184
2nd March	15,251	8,465	6,787	3,545	2,064	1,560	37,672
31st August	11,132	6,714	4,679	2,930	1,654	1,117	28,226
28th September	10,729	6,128	4,240	2,629	1,487	1,138	26,351
2nd November	11,313	5,895	4,373	2,451	1,484	1,135	26,651
30th November	13,617	5,885	5,798	2,484	2,108	1,164	31,056
28th December	14,471	6,727	6,573	2,999	2,303	2,356	35,429
1963 - 1st February	15,330	8,176	7,437	3,460	2,746	2,156	39,305
1st March	14,577	7,608	7,225	3,561	2,583	1,886	37,440
PERSONS							
1957 - 28th June	19,189	13,785	8,957	3,363	5,346	1,585	52,225
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1962 - 2nd February	47,063	30,864	30,426	10,261	7,576	5,306	131,496
2nd March	40,983	26,030	26,312	8,145	6,777	4,003	112,250
31st August	32,878	22,655	13,040	6,109	4,981	3,713	83,376
28th September	30,828	19,568	11,993	5,392	4,611	3,559	75,951
2nd November	29,484	17,523	12,924	4,966	4,462	3,289	72,648
30th November	34,184	16,323	16,661	4,867	5,757	3,142	80,934
28th December	38,785	19,369	24,585	6,463	6,734	5,312	101,248
1963 - 1st February	42,377	22,146	26,646	7,365	8,190	5,083	111,807
1st March	37,020	18,388	22,560	6,582	7,122	4,370	96,042

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 15). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 15. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1957 - June	4,713	4,012	2,306	730	2,206	351	..	6	14,324
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1962 - January	14,744	11,069	12,843	2,575	2,614	1,006	37	88	44,976
February	12,648	8,820	11,149	1,812	2,172	885	35	35	37,556
August	11,719	9,715	3,928	1,397	1,770	1,466	10	23	30,028
September	10,463	7,950	3,507	1,047	1,473	1,303	7	14	25,764
October	9,468	6,741	3,794	997	1,444	1,086	7	17	23,554
November	8,821	5,468	4,044	877	1,464	1,061	9	19	21,763
December	12,141	5,713	9,230	1,212	2,168	980	13	36	31,493
1963 - January	11,894	5,984	10,575	1,232	2,411	758	20	21	32,895
February	10,235	4,779	9,054	1,012	2,135	675	11	7	27,908
FEMALES									
1957 - June	1,517	1,061	545	324	235	59	..	6	3,747
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1962 - January	5,092	2,611	2,419	1,012	583	379	3	30	12,129
February	5,269	2,596	2,644	1,032	639	340	6	30	12,556
August	4,971	3,075	1,997	1,251	741	552	2	30	12,619
September	4,463	2,567	1,822	1,058	618	524	5	30	11,087
October	4,121	2,193	1,754	1,038	607	502	2	25	10,242
November	4,229	2,036	1,723	939	595	519	1	28	10,070
December	5,009	2,083	2,373	941	777	452	1	24	11,660
1963 - January	4,999	2,075	2,613	1,067	904	428	1	27	12,114
February	5,024	2,060	2,764	1,120	959	418	2	17	12,364
PERSONS									
1957 - June	6,230	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	..	12	18,071
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1962 - January	19,836	13,680	15,262	3,587	3,197	1,385	40	118	57,105
February	17,917	11,416	13,793	2,844	2,811	1,225	41	65	50,112
August	16,690	12,790	5,925	2,648	2,511	2,018	12	53	42,647
September	14,926	10,517	5,329	2,105	2,091	1,827	12	44	36,851
October	13,589	8,934	5,548	2,035	2,051	1,588	9	42	33,796
November	13,050	7,504	5,767	1,816	2,059	1,580	10	47	31,833
December	17,150	7,796	11,603	2,153	2,945	1,432	14	60	43,153
1963 - January	16,893	8,059	13,188	2,299	3,315	1,186	21	48	45,009
February	15,259	6,839	11,818	2,132	3,094	1,093	13	24	40,272

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

## IV. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

TABLE 16. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS  
 QUARTER ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1962

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
NUMBER OF DISPUTES							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	65	..	8	..	..	..	73
Other Mining and Quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	34	14	1	3	1	..	53
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	8	11	9	1	1	1	31
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
Other Manufacturing	22	11	..	1	..	1	35
Building and Construction	21	3	2	..	2	..	30
Railway and Tramway Services	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Road and Air Transport	4	1	..	..	..	..	5
Stevedoring	19	14	4	1	2	2	47
Shipping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	2	1	..	..	..	..	3
Other Industries (c)	..	..	2	..	..	..	3
<b>TOTAL:</b>	180	55	26	6	6	5	286

## WORKERS INVOLVED (a)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	10,655	..	473	..	..	..	11,128
Other Mining and Quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	140	140
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	10,401	5,159	72	160	309	..	16,101
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,300	12,463	1,674	903	45	18	17,403
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	1,870	..	..	..	..	..	1,870
Other Manufacturing	4,733	4,432	..	239	..	106	9,510
Building and Construction	4,814	1,000	19	..	767	..	6,627
Railway and Tramway Services	56	..	..	..	..	..	56
Road and Air Transport	2,402	18	..	..	..	..	2,420
Stevedoring	8,660	8,080	3,297	1,745	810	519	23,489
Shipping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	66	36	..	..	..	..	102
Other Industries (c)	..	..	1,020	..	..	..	1,070
<b>TOTAL:</b>	45,957	31,188	6,555	3,047	1,931	783	89,916

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Communication; Finance and Property; Wholesale and Retail Trade; Public Authority (n.e.i.); and Community and Business Services.

(d) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e., persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute.

(e) Less than £50.

NOTE:- This table includes, in respect of disputes which commenced in the previous quarter, only the additional workers involved and the working days and wages lost during the current quarter.

TABLE 16. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

QUARTER ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1962 (continued)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	7,782	..	447	..	..	..	8,229
Other Mining and Quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	140	140
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	37,486	8,165	20	272	150	..	46,093
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,912	16,336	1,652	687	36	18	21,641
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	13,603	..	..	..	..	..	13,603
Other Manufacturing	23,642	14,574	..	359	..	260	38,835
Building and Construction	7,682	1,696	58	..	1,166	..	10,679
Railway and Tramway Services	56	..	..	..	..	..	56
Road and Air Transport	2,121	15	..	..	..	..	2,136
Stevedoring	5,307	6,365	2,447	1,305	542	393	16,607
Shipping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	66	36	..	..	..	..	102
Other Industries (c)	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	1,787
<b>TOTAL:</b>	100,657	47,187	6,361	2,623	1,894	811	159,908

## ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (£'000)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coal Mining	33.1	..	2.5	..	..	..	35.6
Other Mining and Quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	153.7	34.8	(e)	1.1	0.8	..	190.4
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	10.3	67.6	6.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	87.8
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	54.5	..	..	..	..	..	54.5
Other Manufacturing	111.2	57.3	..	1.5	..	1.1	171.1
Building and Construction	36.8	7.4	0.3	..	4.0	..	48.8
Railway and Tramway Services	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
Road and Air Transport	9.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	9.4
Stevedoring	22.5	27.1	10.4	5.5	2.3	1.7	70.6
Shipping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.4
Other Industries (c)	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	6.9
<b>TOTAL:</b>	431.9	194.4	26.3	11.4	7.2	3.9	676.7

For footnotes see opposite page.

TABLE 17. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1962

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
NUMBER OF DISPUTES							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Coal Mining	267	..	32	..	..	..	299
Other Mining and Quarrying	2	..	2	..	..	1	5
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	166	56	11	6	10	1	250
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	27	16	96	4	3	3	149
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	5	1	..	..	..	..	6
Other Manufacturing	63	26	1	1	..	2	93
Building and Construction	84	17	9	9	9	1	135
Railway and Tramway Services	4	5	..	2	..	1	12
Road and Air Transport	25	2	1	1	1	..	30
Stevedoring	96	41	18	6	5	9	180
Shipping	2	..	1	..	..	..	3
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	5	2	..	..	..	..	8
Other Industries (c)	6	..	4	1	..	..	12
<u>TOTAL:</u>	752	166	175	31	28	18	1,183

## WORKERS INVOLVED (d)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	103	..	..	103
Coal Mining	36,474	..	1,788	..	..	..	38,262
Other Mining and Quarrying	115	..	1,836	..	..	140	2,091
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	37,679	10,822	1,420	944	2,993	88	53,946
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	10,856	14,429	26,887	1,989	150	146	54,457
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	1,910	56	..	..	..	..	1,966
Other Manufacturing	14,109	6,652	16	239	..	809	21,825
Building and Construction	17,366	2,583	214	1,812	1,842	159	27,728
Railway and Tramway Services	4,926	3,063	..	1,096	..	162	9,247
Road and Air Transport	20,072	73	31	19	52	..	20,247
Stevedoring	64,578	35,378	8,448	5,515	3,326	3,622	121,245
Shipping	173	..	8	..	..	..	181
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	162	189	..	..	..	..	709
Other Industries (c)	547	..	1,118	131	..	..	1,846
<u>TOTAL:</u>	208,967	73,245	41,766	11,848	8,363	5,126	353,853

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Communication; Finance and Property; Wholesale and Retail Trade; Public Authority (n.e.i.); and Community and Business Services.

(d) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e. persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute.

(e) Less than £50.

TABLE 17. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1962 (continued)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST							
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	569	..	..	569
Coal Mining	41,218	..	2,521	..	..	..	43,739
Other Mining and Quarrying	532	..	2,124	..	..	140	2,796
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	83,247	21,493	1,222	1,138	1,771	100	108,971
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	18,452	20,440	60,649	1,769	123	54	101,487
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	13,618	21	..	..	..	..	13,639
Other Manufacturing	43,712	24,876	24	359	..	550	69,521
Building and Construction	30,554	6,764	1,157	5,110	2,747	159	49,376
Railway and Tramway Services	5,384	2,507	..	975	..	81	8,947
Road and Air Transport	18,370	98	15	38	104	..	18,625
Stevedoring	46,692	24,294	6,363	4,510	1,555	2,909	86,571
Shipping	680	..	40	..	..	..	720
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	239	113	..	..	..	..	1,075
Other Industries (c)	702	..	1,836	131	..	..	2,719
<b>TOTAL:</b>	303,400	100,606	75,951	14,599	6,300	3,993	508,755

## ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (£'000)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	1.7
Coal Mining	176.0	..	11.7	..	..	..	187.7
Other Mining and Quarrying	3.1	..	9.7	..	..	1.0	13.8
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	346.7	88.8	4.6	3.7	7.0	0.5	451.3
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco	65.5	84.9	232.7	8.1	0.5	0.2	391.9
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper, Printing, etc.	54.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	54.7
Other Manufacturing	195.5	102.6	0.1	1.5	..	2.3	302.0
Building and Construction	141.5	29.4	6.3	21.4	10.9	0.9	223.3
Railway and Tramway Services	20.1	8.9	..	3.3	..	0.2	32.5
Road and Air Transport	77.6	0.4	(e)	0.1	..	..	78.2
Stevedoring	198.5	103.2	27.0	19.1	6.6	12.4	367.9
Shipping	2.8	..	0.2	..	..	..	3.0
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	1.0	0.3	..	..	..	..	3.4
Other Industries (c)	3.0	..	7.0	0.5	..	..	10.7
<b>TOTAL:</b>	1,285.9	418.6	299.4	59.4	25.0	17.5	2,122.1

For footnotes see opposite page.

TABLE 18. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : AUSTRALIA

Period	Number	Workers Involved			Working Days Lost		Estimated loss in Wages (£'000)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total	Number	Average per Worker Involved	
1942	602	166,167	3,096	169,263	378,195	2.23	456
1943	785	288,028	8,075	296,103	990,151	3.34	1,154
1944	943	260,792	15,566	276,358	912,752	3.30	1,112
1945	945	299,641	16,297	315,938	2,119,641	6.71	2,567
1946	869	331,865	16,683	348,548	1,947,844	5.59	2,290
1947	982	280,718	46,419	327,137	1,338,728	4.09	1,898
1948	1,141	301,025	16,124	317,149	1,662,686	5.24	2,299
1949	849	260,720	3,857	264,577	1,333,990	5.04	2,612
1950	1,276	391,481	40,220	431,701	2,062,888	4.78	4,166
1951	1,344	380,421	28,171	408,592	872,974	2.14	2,256
1952	1,627	488,178	17,556	505,734	1,163,504	2.30	3,440
1953	1,459	483,800	12,246	496,046	1,050,830	2.12	3,337
1954	1,490	355,580	14,494	370,074	901,639	2.44	3,021
1955	1,532	424,340	20,307	444,647	1,010,884	2.27	3,310
1956	1,306	414,590	13,393	427,983	1,121,383	2.62	3,967
1957	1,103	325,995	11,048	337,043	630,213	1.87	2,309
1958	987	275,573	7,276	282,849	439,890	1.56	1,591
1959	869	229,469	8,002	237,471	365,039	1.54	1,377
1960	1,145	592,053	11,226	603,279	725,107	1.20	2,927
1961	815	288,526	11,831	300,357	606,811	2.02	2,724
1962	1,183	330,823	23,030	353,853	508,755	1.44	2,122
1961 : December Qtr.	175	37,593	1,049	38,642	162,857	4.21	896
1962 : March "	223	32,427	2,156	34,583	60,087	1.74	259
June "	284	98,160	6,470	104,630	111,627	1.07	458
September "	390	115,824	8,900	124,724	177,133	1.42	728
December "	286	84,412	5,504	89,916	159,908	1.78	677

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppage occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

10TH APRIL, 1963

**NOTE:** Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning J1971 Extension 10 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.